

### Annexure 3-C: Floral Diversity

**Table 1: Occurrence of the recorded flora species**

**W&U** – Weir and upstream, **HRC** – Headrace Channel, **FB**- Forebay, **PS** – Penstock, **PH**-Power House, **DS**- Downstream, **AR** – Access Road to Power House

Family	Species	Occurrence						
		W & U	HRC	FB	PS	PH	DS	AR
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia adhatoda</i>				x			
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia</i> sp.	x	x			x	x	
Acanthaceae	<i>Strobilanthes</i> sp.				x			
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia erecta</i>		x					
Amaranthaceae	<i>Celosia argentea</i>		x					
Anacardiaceae	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>				x			
Anacardiaceae	<b><i>Camptosperma zeylanicum</i></b>	x	x		x			
Anacardiaceae	<i>Mangifera indica</i>				x			
Anacardiaceae	<b><i>Mangifera zeylanica</i></b>	x	x		x		x	
Anacardiaceae	<b><i>Semicarpus gardneri</i></b>	x	x		x			
Anisophyllaceae	<b><i>Anisophyllea cinnamomoides</i></b>		x		x			
Annonaceae	<i>Annona muricata</i>				x			
Annonaceae	<i>Miliusa indica</i>		x		x			
Annonaceae	<b><i>Uvaria semecarpifolia</i></b>		x		x			
Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i>			x	x			
Apocynaceae	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>		x					x
Apocynaceae	<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>		x	x	x			x
Apocynaceae	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>							x
Apocynaceae	<i>Chonemorpha fragrans</i>				x			
Apocynaceae	<i>Pagiantha dichotoma</i>	x	x		x	x	x	
Apocynaceae	<i>Rauvolfia tetraphaylla</i>				x			
Apocynaceae	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>		x					
Apocynaceae	<b><i>Walidda antidysenterica</i></b>				x			
Araceae	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>				x			
Araceae	<i>Cryptocoryne</i> sp.	x	x				x	
Araceae	<i>Lasia spinosa</i>				x	x		
Araceae	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	x	x		x		x	
Araceae	<i>Spathiphyllum cannifolium</i>				x			
Araceae	<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i>					x		
Araliaceae	<b><i>Schefflera emarginata</i></b>		x		x			
Arecaceae	<i>Areca catechu</i>	x	x		x			x
Arecaceae	<b><i>Calamus digitatus</i></b>		x		x			
Arecaceae	<i>Caryota urens</i>	x	x		x			
Arecaceae	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>				x			
Arecaceae	<b><i>Oncosperma fasciculatum</i></b>		x					
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia ringens</i>				x			
Asperagaceae	<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>				x			
Asperagaceae	<i>Dracaena thwaitesii</i>	x	x			x		
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>		x	x	x			

Family	Species	Occurrence						
		W & U	HRC	FB	PS	PH	DS	AR
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>		x	x	x			
Asteraceae	<i>Centratherum punctatum</i>			x				
Asteraceae	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>		x	x	x	x		x
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>			x				
Asteraceae	<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i>			x		x		x
Asteraceae	<i>Eleutheranthera ruderalis</i>		x					
Asteraceae	<i>Mikania cordata</i>		x	x	x	x	x	
Asteraceae	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>				x			x
Asteraceae	<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>		x	x	x			
Asteraceae	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>				x			
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>		x	x	x			
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia sp.</i>			x	x			
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens flaccida</i>		x		x			
Bignoniaceae	<i>Tecoma stans</i>				x			
Bromeliaceae	<i>Ananas comosus</i>				x			
Burseraceae	<b><i>Canarium zeylanicum</i></b>	x	x		x		x	
Cactaceae	<i>Phyllocactus crinatus</i>				x			
Calophyllaceae	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>		x					
Calophyllaceae	<b><i>Mesua thwaitesii</i></b>				x		x	
Cannabaceae	<i>Trema orientalis</i>		x		x			
Caricaceae	<i>Carica papaya</i>				x			
Celastraceae	<i>Salacia reticulata</i>				x			
Centroplacaceae	<b><i>Bhesa ceylanica</i></b>	x	x		x		x	x
Cleomaceae	<i>Cleome rutidosperma</i>				x			
Clusiaceae	<i>Garcinia echinocarpa</i>	x						
Clusiaceae	<i>Garcinia mangostana</i>		x					
Clusiaceae	<b><i>Garcinia quaesita</i></b>	x	x		x			
Combretaceae	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>				x			
Commelinaeae	<i>Commelina sp.</i>			x				
Connaraceae	<b><i>Connarus championii</i></b>		x					
Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyria sp.</i>			x				
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia tridentata</i>		x	x	x			x
Costaceae	<i>Costus speciosus</i>				x			
Crassulaceae	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>				x			
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus sp.</i>				x			
Dilleniaceae	<i>Dillenia indica</i>		x	x				
Dilleniaceae	<i>Dillenia suffruticosa</i>	x	x	x	x		x	
Dilleniaceae	<i>Dillenia triquetra</i>		x			x		
Dilleniaceae	<b><i>Schumacheria castaneaefolia</i></b>		x		x			
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea alata</i>				x			
Dipterocarpaceae	<b><i>Dipterocarpus zeylanicus</i></b>	x	x	x				x
Dipterocarpaceae	<b><i>Stemonoporus canaliculatus</i></b>	x						
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros insignis</i>	x						
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros sp.</i>	x	x					
Elaeocarpaceae	<i>Elaeocarpus serratus</i>		x					

Family	Species	Occurrence						
		W & U	HRC	FB	PS	PH	DS	AR
Elaeocarpaceae	<i>Elaeocarpus subvillosus</i>		x		x			
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Agrostistachys hookeri</i>	x						
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>		x		x			
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton hirtus</i>		x	x				x
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Fahrenheitia zeylanica</i>	x						x
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>				x			x
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Macaranga peltata</i>		x		x	x		x
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>				x			
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>		x					
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Suregada lanceolata</i>					x		
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Baccaurea metleyana</i>				x			
Fabaceae	<i>Adenanthera bicolor</i>		x					
Fabaceae	<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i>				x			
Fabaceae	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>				x			
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria micans</i>				x			
Fabaceae	<i>Derris</i> sp.					x	x	
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i>		x					
Fabaceae	<i>Entada pusaetha</i>		x	x	x	x	x	
Fabaceae	<i>Gliricidia sepium</i>		x	x				
Fabaceae	<i>Humboldtia laurifolia</i>		x					
Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	x						
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>				x	x	x	x
Fabaceae	<i>Tadehagi triquetrum</i>				x			
Gentianaceae	<i>Fagraea ceilanica</i>				x			
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Curculigo trichocarpa</i>		x					
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>		x	x	x			
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>				x			
Lamiaceae	<i>Vitex altissima</i>		x	x	x			
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum dubium</i>				x			
Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i>				x			
Lauraceae	<i>Litsea longifolia</i>		x		x			
Lauraceae	<i>Persea americana</i>				x			
Magnoliaceae	<i>Michelia champaca</i>		x		x			
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus furcatus</i>		x			x		
Malvaceae	<i>Sida acuta</i>		x		x	x		
Malvaceae	<i>Sida</i> sp.				x			
Malvaceae	<i>Urena lobata</i>		x	x				
Malvaceae	<i>Cullenia rosayroana</i>	x	x		x			
Malvaceae	<i>Durio zibethinus</i>				x			
Malvaceae	<i>Grewia carpinifolia</i>				x			
Malvaceae	<i>Sterculia balanghas</i>		x					
Malvaceae	<i>Theobroma cacao</i>				x			
Malvaceae	<i>Waltheria indica</i>			x				
Melastomataceae	<i>Clidemia hirta</i>		x		x	x		x
Melastomataceae	<i>Lijndenia capitellata</i>				x			

Family	Species	Occurrence						
		W & U	HRC	FB	PS	PH	DS	AR
Melastomataceae	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>		x	x				x
Melastomataceae	<b><i>Memecylon rivulare</i></b>	x					x	
Melastomataceae	<b><i>Osbeckia octandra</i></b>		x	x	x			
Meliaceae	<i>Melia dubia</i>				x			
Meliaceae	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>				x			
Menispermaceae	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>			x				
Menispermaceae	<i>Coscinium fenestratum</i>		x					
Moraceae	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>		x		x			
Moraceae	<i>Artocarpus incisus</i>				x			
Moraceae	<b><i>Artocarpus nobilis</i></b>	x	x					
Moraceae	<i>Ficus callosa</i>		x		x			
Moraceae	<b><i>Ficus diversiformis</i></b>	x						
Moraceae	<i>Ficus hispida</i>				x			
Moraceae	<i>Ficus nervosa</i>				x			
Moraceae	<i>Ficus tinctoria</i>		x					
Muscaceae	<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>		x					x
Myristicaceae	<b><i>Horsfieldia iryagedhi</i></b>	x	x		x			x
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia</i> sp.				x			
Myrtaceae	<i>Psidium guajava</i>		x					
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>				x			
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium caryophyllatum</i>				x			
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>				x			
Myrtaceae	<b><i>Syzygium neesianum</i></b>				x			
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium samarangense</i>				x			
Ochnaceae	<i>Gomphia serrata</i>	x	x					
Oleaceae	<i>Jasminum angustifolium</i>				x			
Oleaceae	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>				x			
Oxalidaceae	<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>				x			
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis barrelieri</i>			x				
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>				x			
Pandanaceae	<b><i>Freycinetia walkeri</i></b>	x	x					
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora edulis</i>		x					
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Phyllanthus debilis</i>		x		x			
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Phyllanthus</i> sp.			x				
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Sauropus androgynus</i>				x			
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Aporusa acuminata</i>	x	x		x			
Phyllanthaceae	<b><i>Aporusa lanceolata</i></b>	x			x			
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Bridelia moonii</i>		x		x			x
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i>	x						
Piperaceae	<i>Peperomia pellucida</i>				x			
Piperaceae	<i>Piper nigrum</i>		x		x			
Piperaceae	<i>Piper</i> sp.			x	x			
Plantaginaceae	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>			x	x			
Poaceae	<i>Axonopus compressus</i>		x	x		x		
Poaceae	<b><i>Ochlandra stridula</i></b>	x	x		x		x	x

Family	Species	Occurrence						
		W & U	HRC	FB	PS	PH	DS	AR
Poaceae	<i>Panicum maximum</i>		x		x			
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>		x	x				
Rhamnaceae	<i>Zizyphus rugosa</i>				x			
Rhizophoraceae	<i>Carallia brachiata</i>	x			x			
Rubiaceae	<i>Coffea arabica</i>		x		x			
Rubiaceae	<i>Exallage auricularia</i>			x				
Rubiaceae	<i>Gaertnera vaginans</i>	x	x		x			
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis fruticosa</i>	x		x				x
Rubiaceae	<i>Mitracarpus hirtus</i>			x				
Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda frondosa</i>				x			x
Rubiaceae	<i>Psydrax dicoccos</i>	x						
Rubiaceae	<i>Spermacoce latifolia</i>			x	x			
Rubiaceae	Unidentified	x			x		x	
Rutaceae	<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>				x			
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>				x			
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>				x			
Rutaceae	<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>	x						
Sabiaceae	<i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i>				x	x		
Sapindaceae	<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i>		x		x			
Sapindaceae	<i>Pometia pinnata</i>				x		x	x
Sapotaceae	<i>Madhuca nerifolia</i>	x				x	x	
Sapotaceae	<b><i>Palaquium grande</i></b>	x					x	
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	x	x		x			
Solanaceae	<i>Capsicum annum</i>				x			
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum violaceum</i>		x					
Symplocaceae	<i>Symplocos cochinchinensis</i>		x			x		
Theaceae	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>		x	x	x			
Thymelaeaceae	<i>Gyrinops walla</i>	x		x		x	x	
Urticaceae	<i>Procris crenata</i>		x			x		
Verbanaceae	<i>Duranta repens</i>				x			
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camera</i>		x	x	x			x
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta urticaefolia</i>		x					x
Xanthorrhoeaceae	<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>		x		x		x	
Zingiberaceae	<b><i>Amomum echinocarpum</i></b>				x			
Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma sp.</i>	x	x			x	x	
Zingiberaceae	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>				x			
Zingiberaceae	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i>				x			

**Table 2: Recorded Flora List of the Project Site**

Uses :- mp – medicinal plant, mp# - heavily used medicinal plant, o – ornamental, f – food, t – timber, mu – multiple use, irm – industrial raw materials

TS = Taxonomic Status :- N – Native, N-En – Endemic, Ex – Exotics, Ex-N – Naturalized Exotics, Ex-N-IAS – Invasive Alien Species

NCS = National Conservation Status :- LC – Lesser Concern, NT- Near Threaten, VU –Vulnerable, En – Endangered

GCS= Global Conservation Status :- NT- Near Threaten, VU –Vulnerable, En – Endangered, CR – Critically Endangered

PS= Protected Status (according to Flora and Fauna Protection Ordinance 2009) :- P – Protected

HA= Habit :- S – Shrub, H – Herb, T – Tree, C – Climber, Ep – Epiphyte, G - Grass

Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia adhatoda</i>	Adathoda	Malabar nut	mp#	N	LC			S
Acanthaceae	<i>Justicia</i> sp.			-	-	-			H
Acanthaceae	<i>Strobilanthes</i> sp.	Nelu			N-E	-			S
Acanthaceae	<i>Thunbergia erecta</i>			o	Ex				C
Amaranthaceae	<i>Celosia argentea</i>	Kiri-henda	Cockscomb	mp	N	LC			H
Anacardiaceae	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Kaju	Cashew nut	mp,f	Ex				T
Anacardiaceae	<i>Camptosperma zeylanicum</i>	Aridda		mp	N-E	LC			T
Anacardiaceae	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Amba	Mango	mp#,f,t	Ex				T
Anacardiaceae	<i>Mangifera zeylanica</i>	Atamba		mp#,f,t	N-E	LC	VU		T
Anacardiaceae	<i>Semicarpus gardneri</i>	Badulla			N-E	LC	VU		T
Anisophyllaceae	<i>Anisophyllea cinnamomoides</i>	Weli-Piyana		mp	N-E	NT			T
Annonaceae	<i>Annona muricata</i>	Katu-Anoda	Soursop	mp#,f,t	Ex				T
Annonaceae	<i>Milusa indica</i>	Kekili-Messa			N	LC			T
Annonaceae	<i>Uvaria semecarpifolia</i>	Kara Bambara			N-E	LC			C
Apiaceae	<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Gotukola	Indian pennywort	mp#,f,t	N	LC			H
Apocynaceae	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Wal-Ruk-Attana	Yellow allamanda	mp,o	Ex-N				C
Apocynaceae	<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>	Hawari-Nuga	Wig banyan	mp,t	Ex-N-IAS				T

Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
Apocynaceae	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Ruk-Attana	Devil tree	mp#,t	N	LC			T
Apocynaceae	<i>Chonemorpha fragrans</i>	Bulu-Wal-anguna		mp	N	VU			C
Apocynaceae	<i>Pagiantha dichotoma</i>	Divi-Kaduru	Eve's apple	mp#	N	LC			T
Apocynaceae	<i>Rauvolfia tetraphaylla</i>		Four leaf devil pepper		Ex				S
Apocynaceae	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>	Wathusudda	Grape jasmine	mp,o	Ex				S
Apocynaceae	<b><i>Walidda antidysenterica</i></b>	Wal-Idda		mp,o	N-E	LC			S
Araceae	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Gahala	Coco yam	mp,f	N	LC			H
Araceae	<i>Cryptocoryne</i> sp.			mp	N-E	-			H
Araceae	<i>Lasia spinosa</i>	Kohila		mp,f	N	LC			H
Araceae	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	Pota-Wel		mp	N	LC			C
Araceae	<i>Spathiphyllum cannifolium</i>				Ex				H
Araceae	<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i>	Desi-ala	Coco yam	mp	Ex-N				H
Araliaceae	<b><i>Schefflera emarginata</i></b>	Heen iththe wel		mp	N-E	VU			C
Arecaceae	<i>Areca catechu</i>	Puwak	Areca-nut	mp,f	Ex				T
Arecaceae	<b><i>Calamus digitatus</i></b>	Kukula-wel			N-E	VU		P	C
Arecaceae	<i>Caryota urens</i>	Kithul	Fish-tail palm	mp,f,t	N	LC			T
Arecaceae	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Pol	Coconut	mp,f,t	Ex				T
Arecaceae	<b><i>Oncosperma fasciculatum</i></b>	Katu-Kithul		mp	N-E	VU		P	T
Aristolochiaceae	<i>Aristolochia ringens</i>	Gurulu Raja	Pelican flower	mp,o	Ex				C
Asperagaceae	<i>Dracaena fragrans</i>		Corn plant	o	Ex				S
Asperagaceae	<i>Dracaena thwaitesii</i>	Wedikoka Gas			N	NT			S
Asteraceae	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Hulantala	Goat weed	mp	Ex-N				H
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Wel-te-kola	Ceylon tea		Ex-N				H
Asteraceae	<i>Centratherum punctatum</i>		Brazilian button flower		Ex				H
Asteraceae	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	Podi-singno-maran	Siam Weed	mp	Ex-N- IAS				S
Asteraceae	<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Sudana	Asthnaweed		Ex-N				H
Asteraceae	<i>Crassocephalum crepidioides</i>		Thickhead		Ex-N				H
Asteraceae	<i>Eleutheranthera ruderalis</i>				Ex-N				H
Asteraceae	<i>Mikania cordata</i>	Gam-palu	Mile-a-minute	mp	Ex-N-				C

Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
					IAS				
Asteraceae	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>	Udaya kumari		o	Ex-N				H
Asteraceae	<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>		Nodeweed		Ex-N				H
Asteraceae	<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	Naththasuriya	Wild sunflower	mp,o	Ex-N- IAS				S
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	Monorakudumbiya	Little iron weed	mp	N	LC			H
Asteraceae	<i>Vernonia sp.</i>			-	N	-			H
Balsaminaceae	<i>Impatiens flaccida</i>	Kudalu-mal		o	N	VU			H
Bignoniaceae	<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Kelani tissa	Yellow elder	o	Ex				T
Bromeliaceae	<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Annasi	Pine apple	mp,f	Ex				S
Burseraceae	<b><i>Canarium zeylanicum</i></b>	Kekuna	Ceylon Elemi	mp	N-E	VU	VU		T
Cactaceae	<i>Phyllocactus crinatus</i>	Kadupul		o	Ex				Ep
Calophyllaceae	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	Na	Iron wood	mp	N	LC			T
Calophyllaceae	<b><i>Mesua thwaitesii</i></b>	Diya-Na		mp	N-E	LC			T
Cannabaceae	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	Gadumba	Charcoal tree	mp	N	LC			T
Caricaceae	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Gas-Labu	Papaw	mp,f	Ex				T
Celastraceae	<i>Salacia reticulata</i>	Kotala-himbutu		mp	N	EN		P	C
Centroplacaceae	<b><i>Bhesa ceylanica</i></b>	Palang		mp,t	N-E	LC	VU		T
Cleomaceae	<i>Cleome rutidosperma</i>		Common spider flower		Ex-N				H
Clusiaceae	<i>Garcinia echinocarpa</i>	Madol		mp	N	VU			T
Clusiaceae	<i>Garcinia mangostana</i>	Mangus	Mangosteen	mp,f	Ex				T
Clusiaceae	<b><i>Garcinia quaesita</i></b>	Rat Gorka		mp#,f,t	N-E	LC			T
Combretaceae	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Kumbuk	Arjun	mp,t	N	LC			T
Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina sp.</i>			-	N	-			H
Connaraceae	<b><i>Connarus championii</i></b>	Wel-Radaliya		mp	N-E	NT			S
Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyria sp.</i>			-	-	-			C
Convolvulaceae	<i>Merremia tridentata</i>	Heen-madu	African morning vine	mp	N	LC			C
Costaceae	<i>Costus speciosus</i>	Tebu	Spiral ginger	mp#,f,t	N	LC			S
Crassulaceae	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i>	Akkapana	Airplant	mp#	Ex-N				H
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus sp.</i>			-	-	-			H



Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
Dilleniaceae	<i>Dillenia indica</i>	Hondapara		mp	N	LC			T
Dilleniaceae	<i>Dillenia suffruticosa</i>	Para	Simpoh		Ex-N- IAS				T
Dilleniaceae	<i>Dillenia triquetra</i>	Diyapara		mp	N	LC	CR		T
Dilleniaceae	<b><i>Schumacheria castaneaefolia</i></b>	Kekiri-Wara		mp	N-E	LC		P	S
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Hingurala	Grate yam	mp,f	Ex-N				C
Dipterocarpaceae	<b><i>Dipterocarpus zeylanicus</i></b>	Hora		mp,t	N-E	NT	EN		T
Dipterocarpaceae	<b><i>Stemonoporus canaliculatus</i></b>	Mandora			N-E	EN	CR	P	T
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros insignis</i>	Porawa-Mara			N	LC			T
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros</i> sp.	Le Mara		-	N	-	-	-	T
Elaeocarpaceae	<i>Elaeocarpus serratus</i>	Weralu	Ceylon olive	mp,f	N	LC			T
Elaeocarpaceae	<b><i>Elaeocarpus subvillosus</i></b>	Gal-Weralu		f	N-E	NT			T
Euphorbiaceae	<b><i>Agrostistachys hookeri</i></b>	Maha Beru		mp	N-E	LC	CR		T
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>		Croton	o	Ex				S
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Croton hirtus</i>	Gan-veda			Ex-N				H
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Fahrenheitia zeylanica</i>	Wal jayapala		mp	N	LC			T
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i>	Rubber		t,irm	Ex				T
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	Kenda	Roxburgh's lotus croton	mp,t	N	LC			T
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>	Bu-kenda		mp	N	LC			T
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	Maiokka	Cassva	mp,f	Ex				T
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Suregada lanceolata</i>				N	LC			T
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Baccaurea metleyana</i>	Gadu guda	Rambeh	mp,f	Ex				T
Fabaceae	<b><i>Adenanthera bicolor</i></b>	Mas-Mora		mp	N-E	NT		P	T
Fabaceae	<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i>	Madithiya	Saga seed	mp	N	LC			T
Fabaceae	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>	Peni-Tora	Coffee-senna	mp	N	LC			S
Fabaceae	<i>Crotalaria micans</i>		Caracas rattle box		Ex-N				S
Fabaceae	<i>Derris</i> sp.				N	-			C
Fabaceae	<i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i>	Et-Undupiyaliya	Asian tickrefoil		N	LC			S
Fabaceae	<i>Entada pusaetha</i>	Pus wel, Us-wel	Mackay bean	mp#	N	LC			C
Fabaceae	<i>Gliricidia sepium</i>	Ginisooriya	Mexican lilac	mp,mu	Ex				T

Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
Fabaceae	<i>Humboldtia laurifolia</i>	Gal-Karanada		mp	N	LC			T
Fabaceae	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Nidi-kumba	Sensitive plant	mp	Ex-N				H
Fabaceae	<i>Pueraria phaseoloides</i>		Tropical kudzu		Ex-N				C
Fabaceae	<i>Tadehagi triquetrum</i>	Baloliya		mp	N	LC			S
Gentianaceae	<i>Fagraea ceilanica</i>	Etamburu		mp#	N	NT			T
Hypoxidaceae	<i>Curculigo trichocarpa</i>	Maha Bim Thal			N				H
Lamiaceae	<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	Pinna,		mp	N	LC			S
Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Ali thala	American mint	mp	Ex-N				S
Lamiaceae	<i>Vitex altissima</i>	Milla		t	N	NT			T
Lauraceae	<b><i>Cinnamomum dubium</i></b>	Sewl-kurundu		mp	N-E	VU			T
Lauraceae	<b><i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i></b>	Kurundu	Cinnamom tree	mp,f	N-E	VU			T
Lauraceae	<b><i>Litsea longifolia</i></b>	Rat-Keliya		mp	N-E	LC	VU		T
Lauraceae	<i>Persea americana</i>	Aligeta-pera	Avacado	mp,f	Ex				T
Magnoliaceae	<i>Michelia champaca</i>	Gini sapu	Champak	mp#,t	Ex				T
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus furcatus</i>	Napiriththa		mp	N	LC			S
Malvaceae	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Gas-Bevila	Common wireweed	mp	N	LC			S
Malvaceae	<i>Sida sp.</i>			-	N	-			H
Malvaceae	<i>Urena lobata</i>	Patta-epala	Caesar weed	mp	N	LC			S
Malvaceae	<b><i>Cullenia rosayroana</i></b>	Katuboda		t	N-E	LC		P	T
Malvaceae	<i>Durio zibethinus</i>	Durian	Durian	mp,f	Ex				T
Malvaceae	<i>Grewia carpinifolia</i>	Wel-mediya		mp	N	LC			S
Malvaceae	<i>Sterculia balanghas</i>	Nava		mp	N	LC			T
Malvaceae	<i>Theobroma cacao</i>	Kokova	Cocoa	mp,f	Ex				T
Malvaceae	<i>Waltheria indica</i>	Punnikki	Sleepy morning		N	LC			H
Melastomataceae	<i>Clidemia hirta</i>	Katakalu-Bovotiya	Soap bush		Ex-N- IAS				S
Melastomataceae	<i>Lijndenia capitellata</i>	Pini-baru			N-E	VU			S
Melastomataceae	<i>Melastoma malabathricum</i>	Maha-Bowitiya	Malabar blackmouth	mp	N	LC			S
Melastomataceae	<b><i>Memecylon rivulare</i></b>	Pinibaru		mp	N-E	VU			S
Melastomataceae	<b><i>Osbeckia octandra</i></b>	Heen-bovitiya		mp	N-E	LC			S

Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
Meliaceae	<i>Melia dubia</i>	Lunu-Midella	Ceylon mahogany	t	N				T
Meliaceae	<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	Mahogani	Honduras mahogany	t	Ex-N- IAS				T
Menispermaceae	<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>	Diya-Mitta	Abuta, Velvet leaf	mp#	N	LC			C
Menispermaceae	<i>Coscinium fenestratum</i>	Weniwelgeta	Tree turmeric	mp	N	LC		P	C
Moraceae	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Kos	Jak	mp,t	Ex				T
Moraceae	<i>Artocarpus incisus</i>	Rata-Del	Bread fruit tree	mp	Ex				T
Moraceae	<i>Artocarpus nobilis</i>	Bedi-Del	Wild bread fruit	mp,t	N-E	LC			T
Moraceae	<i>Ficus callosa</i>	Gonna		mp	N	LC			T
Moraceae	<i>Ficus diversiformis</i>				N-E	LC			S
Moraceae	<i>Ficus hispida</i>	Kota-Dimbula	Wild fig	mp	N	LC			T
Moraceae	<i>Ficus nervosa</i>				N				T
Moraceae	<i>Ficus tinctoria</i>	Gas-Anguna		mp	N	LC			T
Muscaceae	<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	Kehel	Banana	mp,f	Ex				H
Myristicaceae	<i>Horsfieldia iryagedhi</i>	Ruk		mp	N-E	VU	CR		T
Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia</i> sp.	Balu Dan			N	-			S
Myrtaceae	<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Pera	Guava	mp,f	Ex				T
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>	Karambu	Clove	mp,f	Ex				T
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium caryophyllatum</i>	Heen dan		mp,f	N	LC	NT		T
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	Weli-Jambo	Rose apple	mp	Ex				T
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium neesianum</i>	Panu kera		mp	N-E	LC	VU		T
Myrtaceae	<i>Syzygium samarangense</i>	Pini-Jambo	Wax apple	mp,f	Ex				T
Ochnaceae	<i>Gomphia serrata</i>	Go-kera		mp	N	LC			S
Oleaceae	<i>Jasminum angustifolium</i>	Wal pichcha		mp	N	LC			C
Oleaceae	<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Sepalica	Coral jasmine	mp,o	Ex				S
Oxalidaceae	<i>Averrhoa carambola</i>	Kamaranga	Carambola apple	mp,f	Ex				T
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis barrelieri</i>		Barrelier's woodsorrel		Ex-N				H
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Heen-embul-embiliya	Common sorrel	mp	Ex-N				H
Pandanaceae	<i>Freycinetia walkeri</i>	Viyakeyya			N-E	NT			C
Passifloraceae	<i>Passiflora edulis</i>	Wel dodam	Passion fruit	mp,f	Ex				C

Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Phyllanthus debilis</i>	Ela pitawakka		mp#	N	LC			H
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Phyllanthus sp</i>			-	N	-			H
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Sauropus androgynus</i>	Japan batu	Star gooseberry	mp	N	LC			S
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Aporusa acuminata</i>				N	LC			T
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Aporusa lanceolata</i>	Hin-Kebella		mp	N-E	LC	VU		T
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Bridelia moonii</i>	Pat-Kela		mp	N	LC	VU		T
Phyllanthaceae	<i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i>	Hunukirilla		mp	N	LC			T
Piperaceae	<i>Peperomia pellucida</i>	Diya thippili	Shiny bush	mp	Ex-N				H
Piperaceae	<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Gam-Miris	Black pepper	mp,f	Ex-N				C
Piperaceae	<i>Piper sp.</i>			-	N	-	-		C
Plantaginaceae	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Wal koththamalli	Sweet broom weed	mp	Ex-N				H
Poaceae	<i>Axonopus compressus</i>	Potu-tana	Carpet grass	mp	Ex-N				G
Poaceae	<i>Ochlandra stridula</i>	Bata		mp	N-E	LC			S
Poaceae	<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Gini tana	Guinea grass	mp	Ex-N- IAS				G
Poaceae	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>				Ex-N- IAS				G
Rhamnaceae	<i>Zizyphus rugosa</i>	Maha-Eraminia		mp	N	NT			S
Rhizophoraceae	<i>Carallia brachiata</i>	Dawata		mp,t	N	NT			T
Rubiaceae	<i>Coffea arabica</i>	Kopi	Coffee	mp,f	Ex				S
Rubiaceae	<i>Exallage auricularia</i>	Gate kola		mp	N	VU			H
Rubiaceae	<i>Gaertnera vaginans</i>	Pera tambala		mp	N	LC			S
Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis fruticosa</i>	Weraniya		mp	N	LC			S
Rubiaceae	<i>Mitracarpus hirtus</i>		Tropical girdlepod		Ex-N				H
Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda frondosa</i>	Wel-Butsarana	White mussaenda	mp	N	LC			S
Rubiaceae	<i>Psydrax dicoccos</i>	Panduru	Ceylon boxwood	mp	N	LC			T
Rubiaceae	<i>Spermacoce latifolia</i>		Oval leaf false but tonweed		Ex-N				H
Rubiaceae	Unidentified			-	-	-			S
Rutaceae	<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	Ankenda		mp#	N	LC			T
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Hin-dehi	True lime	mp#	Ex				T

Family	Species	Sinhala Name	English name	Uses	TS	NCS	GCS	PS	HA
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Hin-Naran	Tangerine	mp	Ex				T
Rutaceae	<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>	Kudu-Miris	Forest pepper	mp	N	LC			C
Sabiaceae	<i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i>	El bedda		mp	N				T
Sapindaceae	<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i>	Rambutan	Rambutan	mp,f	Ex				T
Sapindaceae	<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	Naimbul		mp,t	N	LC			T
Sapotaceae	<i>Madhuca neriifolia</i>	Gan-Mi		mp	N	VU	EN		T
Sapotaceae	<b><i>Palaquium grande</i></b>	Kiripedda		mp	N-E	VU	VU		T
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	Heen kabarossa	Rough bind weed	mp	N	LC			S
Solanaceae	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Miris	Red pepper	mp,f	Ex				S
Solanaceae	<i>Solanum violaceum</i>	Tibbotu		mp,f	N	LC			S
Symplocaceae	<i>Symplocos cochinchinensis</i>	Bobu		mp#	N	LC			T
Theaceae	<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	The	Tea	mp,f	Ex				S
Thymelaeaceae	<i>Gyrinops walla</i>	Walla patta	Sri Lankan agarwood	mp,irm	N	VU			T
Urticaceae	<i>Procris crenata</i>				N	LC			H
Verbanaceae	<i>Duranta repens</i>		White heliotrope	o	Ex				S
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camera</i>	Sudu gandpana	White lantana	mp,o	Ex				S
Verbenaceae	<i>Stachytarpheta urticaefolia</i>	Nil-nakuta	Aaron's rod		Ex				S
Xanthorrhoeaceae	<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>	Monara-petan	Umbrella dracaena	mp	N	LC			H
Zingiberaceae	<b><i>Amomum echinocarpum</i></b>	Bu-Kiriya			N-E	VU			S
Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma sp.</i>			-	-	-			H
Zingiberaceae	<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Caradamungu	Cardamon	mp#,f,t	N	VU			S
Zingiberaceae	<i>Hedychium flavescens</i>		Yellow ginger lily	o	Ex				S

### Annexure 3-D: Faunal Diversity

Fresh Water Fish					
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Sinhala Names	TS	NCS
Anguillidae	<i>Anguilla bicolor</i>	Level finned Eel	Kalu Aandha	N	
Cyprinidae	<i>Devario malabaricus</i>	Giant Danio	Dankola Salaya	N	
	<i>Garra ceylonensis</i>	Stone Sucker	Gal pandiya	E	VU
	<i>Dawkinsia singhala</i>	Filamented Barb	Dankola pethiya	E	
	<i>Rasbora dandiya</i>	Broad line striped Rasbora	Dandiya	N	
	<i>Tor khudree</i>	Mahseer	Lehella	N	NT
Balitoridae	<i>Schistura notostigma</i>	Sri Lanka Banded Mountain Loach		E	NT
Aplocheilidae	<i>Aplocheilus werneri</i>	Werner's Killfish	Iri handaya	E	EN
Belontiidae	<i>Belontia signata</i>	Combtail	Thalkossa	E	NT
Mastacembelidae	<i>Mastacembelus armatus</i>	Marbled Spiny Eel	Gan theliya	N	
Gobiidae	<i>Awaous melanocephalus</i>	Scribbled Goby	Bali weligouwa	N	
Amphibians					
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name		TS	NCS
Bufonidae	<i>Duttaphrynus melanostictus</i>	Common Toad	Gey Gemba	N	
Ranidae	<i>Hylarana gracilis</i>	Sri Lanka Wood Frog	Lanka Diya mediya	E	
	<i>Hylarana temporalis</i>	Bronzed Frog	Thambawan Diyamediya	E	NT
Dicroglossidae	<i>Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis</i>	Indian Skipper Frog	Uthpathana Mediya	N	
	<i>Fejervarya cf syhadrensis</i>	Common Paddy Field Frog	Vel Mediya	N	
Nyctibatrachidae	<i>Lankanectes corrugatus</i>	Corrugated Water Frog	Vaka reli diya mediya	E	VU
Reptiles					
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Sinhala Names	TS	NCS
Agamidae	<i>Calotes calotes</i>	Green Garden Lizard	Pala katussa	N	
	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Common Garden Lizard	Gara katussa	N	
	<i>Otocryptis weigmanni</i>	Sri Lankan Kangaroo Lizard	Pinum katussa	E	
Gekkonidae	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Common House Gekko	Sulaba gehuna	N	
Scincidae	<i>Eutropis macularia</i>	Bronzegreen Little Skink	Pingu hikanala	N	
	<i>Eutropis carinata</i>	Common Skink	Sulaba hikanala	N	
Varanidae	<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Water Monitor	Kabaragoya	N	

	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	Land Monitor	Thalagoya	N	
Pythonidae	<i>Python molurus</i>	Indian Python	Pimbura	N	
Natricidae	<i>Xenochrophis asperrimus</i>	Checkered Keelback	Diya bariya	E	
	<i>Amphiesma stolatum</i>	Buff striped Keelback	Aharakukka	N	
Colubridae	<i>Ahaetulla nasuta</i>	Green Vine Snake	Ahaetulla	N	
	<i>Boiga forsteni</i>	Forsten's cat snake	Naga mapila	N	NT
	<i>Coeloganthus helena</i>	Trinket Snake	Katakaluwa	N	
	<i>Dendrelaphis tristis</i>	Common bronze back	Thura haldanda	N	
	<i>Lycodon aulicus</i>	Wolf snake	Alu radanakaya	N	
	<i>Lycodon striatus</i>	Shaw's wolf snake	Kabara radanakaya	N	
	<i>Oligodon arnensis</i>	Common kukri snake	Arani dath ketiya	N	
	<i>Oligodon sublineatus</i>	Dumerul's kukri snake	Pulli dath ketiya	E	
	<i>Ptyas mucosa</i>	Rat Snake	Gerandiya	N	
Elapidae	<i>Naja naja</i>	Indian Cobra	Naya	N	
Viperidae	<i>Daboia russelli</i>	Russell's Viper	Tith polanga	N	
	<i>Hypnale hypnale</i>	Merrem's Hump Nose Viper	Polon thelissa	N	
	<i>Trimeresurus trigonocephalus</i>	Green pit Viper	Pala polanga	E	
Birds					
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Sinhala Names	TS	NCS
Phasianidae	<i>Gallus lafayetii</i>	Sri Lanka Junglefowl	Sri Lanka Wali kukula	E	
	<i>Galloperdix bicalcarata</i>	Sri Lanka Spurfowl	Haban kukula	E	NT
Picidae	<i>Dendrocopus nanus</i>	Brown Capped Woodpecker	Bora Esasi Gomara kerala	N	
	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	Black Rumped Flameback	Rath kerala	N	
Ramphastidae	<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	Brown headed Barbet	Polos kottoruwa	N	
	<i>Magalaima flavifrons</i>	Sri Lanka Yellow fronted Barbet	Sri Lanka Ran muhunath kottoruwa	E	
	<i>Magalaima rubricapilla</i>	Crimson fronted Barbet	Rath muhunath kottoruwa	N	
Bucerotidae	<i>Ocyeros gingalensis</i>	Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill	Sri Lanka alu kandaththa	E	
Alcedinidae	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Common Kingfisher	Mal pilihuduwa	N	
	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	White breasted Kingfisher	Layasudu madi pilihuduwa	N	
	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	Stork billed Kingfisher	Manathudu madi pilihuduwa	N	
Cuculidae	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>	Asian Koel	Karapati kanbassa	N	
	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Greater Coucal	Ati kukula	N	
Psittacidae	<i>Loriculus beryllinus</i>	Sri Lanka Hanging Parakeet	Sri Lanka giramaliththa	E	
	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Rose ringed Parakeet	Rana girawa	N	

	<i>Psittacula Calthropae</i>	Sri Lanka Emerald Collard Parakeet	Sri Lanka Alu girawa	E	NT
Apodidae	<i>Apus affinis</i>	Little Swift	Punchi thurithaya	N	
	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	Asian Palm Swift	Asia thal-thurithaya	N	
Strigidae	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	Collard Scops Owl	Koula	N	
Columbidae	<i>Stigmatopelia chinensis</i>	Spotted Dove	Alu kobeiya	N	
	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Emerald Dove	Neela kobeiya	N	
	<i>Treron pompadora</i>	Pompadour Green Pigeon	Pompadoru Batagoya	N	
	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	Green Imperial Pigeon	Maha neela goya	N	
Accipitridae	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	Brahminy Kite	Bamunu piyakussa	N	
	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	Crested Serpent Eagle	Silu sarpakussa	N	
	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	Shikra	Kurulugoya	N	
Phalacrocoracidae	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Little Cormorant	Punchi diyakava	N	
Pittidae	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	Indian Pitta	Avichchiya	N	
Chloropseidae	<i>Chloropsis jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Leafbird	Jerdan Kolarisiya	N	
Corvidae	<i>Corvus levaillantii</i>	Large -billed Crow	Kalu Kaputa	N	
Oriolidae	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	Black-headed Oriole	Kahakurulla	N	
Campephagidae	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Small Minivet	Punchi Miniviththa	N	
	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	Scarlet Minivet	Dilirath Miniviththa	N	
	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	Common Wood-shrike	Podu wana seratiththa	N	
	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike	Wairapiya mesi seratiththa	N	
Rhipiduridae	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	White Browed Fantail Flycatcher	Bamasudu pavanpenda	N	
Dicruidae	<i>Dicrurus lophorhinus</i>	Crested Drongo	Silu kauda	E	VU
Monarchidae	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	Black-naped Monarch	Kalu gelasi radamara	N	
	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Asian Paradise Flycatcher	Asia rehenmara	N	
Aegithinidae	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Common Iora	Podu ayorava	N	
Muscicapidae	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	Oriental Magpie Robin	Polkichcha	N	
Sturnidae	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common Myna	Myna	N	
	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Hill Myna	Salalihiniya	N	
Paridae	<i>Parus major</i>	Great Tit	Maha Tikiriththa	N	
Hirundinidae	<i>Hirundo hypertyhra</i>	Red-rumped Swallow	Nithambarath Wehilihiniya	N	
Pycnonotidae	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Black-crested Bulbul	Kalu Hisasi Kondaya	N	
	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	Red-vented Bulbul	Kondaya	N	
	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	White-browed Bulbul	Bemasudu Kondaya	N	
	<i>Iole indica</i>	Yellow-browed Bulbul	Bemakaha Kondaya	N	



	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	Black Bulbul	Kalu piri Kondaya	N	
Cisticolidae	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	Jungle Prinia	Hambu kurulla	N	
Zosteropidae	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Oriental White Eye	Peradigu Sithasiya	N	
Sylviidae	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Common Tailor Bird	Battichcha	N	
Timalidae	<i>Pellorneum fuscicapillum</i>	Sri Lanka Brown-capped Babbler	Sri Lanka Boraga piri-demalichcha	E	
	<i>Pomatorhinus melanurus</i>	Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler	Sri Lanka de-demalichcha	E	
	<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>	Dark-fronted Babbler	Watha anduru-panduru demalichcha	N	
	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	Yellow-eyed Babbler	Neth kaha thana demalichcha	N	
	<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	Yellow-billed Babbler	Demalichcha	N	
Dicaeidae	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i>	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	Lathudu Pililichcha	N	
Nectariniidae	<i>Nectarina zeylonica</i>	Purple-rumped Sunbird	Nithamba Dam sutikka	N	
	<i>Nectarina lotenia</i>	Loten's Sunbird	Dikthudu Sutikka	N	
Motacillidae	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Grey Wagtail	Alu Helapenda	WV	
Estrididae	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	White-rumped Munia	Nithamba Sudu Weekurulla	N	
	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted Munia	Laya Kayuru Weekurulla	N	
Mammals					
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name		TS	NCS
Manidae	<i>Manis crassicaudata</i>	Pangolin	Kaballewa	N	NT
Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca sinica</i>	Sri Lanka Toque Monkey	Sri Lanka Rilawa	E	
	<i>Semnopithecus vetulus</i>	Purple-faced Leaf Monkey	Sri Lanka Kalu Wandura	E	EN
Lorisidae	<i>Loris tardigradus</i>	Sri Lanka Red Slender Loris	Sri Lanka Rath Unahapuluwa	E	VU
Canidae	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Jackal	Nariya	N	
Herpestidae	<i>Herpestes brachyurus</i>	Brown Mongoose	Bora Mugatiya	N	
	<i>Herpestes smithii</i>	Black-tipped Mongoose	Rath Mugatiya	N	
Mustelidae	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	Otter	Diyaballa	N	VU
Viverridae	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphoditus</i>	Palm Civet	Uguduwa	N	
	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Ring-tailed Civet	Urulewa	N	
Cervidae	<i>Rusa unicolor</i>	Sambur	Gona	N	NT
	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>	Barking Deer	Olu Muwa	N	NT
Suidae	<i>Sus scrofa</i>	Wild Boar	Wal Ura	N	
Tragulidae	<i>Moschiola kathygre</i>	Sri Lanka Pigmy Mouse-deer	Sri Lanka Kuru Meminna	E	VU
Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Porcupine	Ittewa	N	
Muridae	<i>Bandicota indica</i>	Malabar Bandicoot	Uru miya	N	

Sciuridae	<i>Fanambulus palmarum</i>	Palm Squirrel	Lena	N	
	<i>Ratufa macroura</i>	Giant Squirrel	Dandu Lena	N	
Leporidae	<i>Lepus nigricollis</i>	Black-naped Hare	Wal Hawa	N	
Dragonflies					
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name		TS	NCS
Cholorocyphidae	<i>Libellago finalis</i>	Ultima Gem		E	VU
Euphaeidae	<i>Euphaea splendens</i>	Shining Gossamerwing		E	NT
Coenagrionidae	<i>Ischnura senegalensis</i>	Common Bluetail		N	
	<i>Ceriagrion cerinorubellum</i>	Painted Waxtail		N	VU
Plastystictidae	<i>Drepanosticta nietneri</i>	Nietner's Shadowdamsel		E	CR
Protoneuridae	<i>Elatoneura centralis</i>	Dark-glittering Threadtail		E	VU
Libellulidae	<i>Orthetrum chrysis</i>	Spine-tufted Skimmer		N	VU
	<i>Orthetrum pruinosum</i>	Pink Skimmer		N	NT
	<i>Trithemis festiva</i>	Indigo Dropwing		N	VU
Butterflies					
Family	Scientific Name	Common Name		TS	NCS
Papilionidae	<i>Pachliopta hector</i>	Crimson Rose		N	
	<i>Pachliopta aristolochiae</i>	Common Rose		N	
	<i>Papilio crino</i>	Banded Peacock		N	
	<i>Papilio domoleus</i>	Lime Butterfly		N	
	<i>Papilio helenus</i>	Red Helen		N	VU
	<i>Papilio polytes</i>	Common Mormon		N	
	<i>Papilio polymnestor</i>	Blue Mormon		N	
	<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	Blue Bottle		N	
	<i>Graphium doson</i>	Common Jay		N	
	<i>Graphium agamemnon</i>	Tailed Jay		N	
Pieridae	<i>Leptosia nina</i>	Psyche		N	
	<i>Delias eucharis</i>	Jezebel		N	
	<i>Hebomoia glaucippe</i>	Great Orange Tip		N	
	<i>Catopsilia pyranthe</i>	Mottled Emigrant		N	
	<i>Catopsilia pomona</i>	Lemon Emigrant		N	
	<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	Common Grass Yellow		N	
Nymphalidae	<i>Parantica aglea</i>	Glassy tiger		N	
	<i>Danaus chrysippus</i>	Plain Tiger		N	

	<i>Euploea core</i>	Common Crow		N	
	<i>Cupha erymanthis</i>	Rustic		N	
	<i>Phalantha phantha</i>	Leopard		N	
	<i>Cethosia nietneri</i>	Ceylon Lace Wing		N	
	<i>Junonia atlites</i>	Grey pansy		N	
	<i>Junonia iphita</i>	Chocolate soldier		N	
	<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i>	Danaid Eggfly		N	
	<i>Idea iasonia</i>	Sri Lanka Tree Nymph		E	VU
	<i>Neptis hylas</i>	Common Sailor		N	
	<i>Parthenos sylvia</i>	Clipper		N	
	<i>Acraea violae</i>	Tawny coster		N	
	<i>Orsotriaena medus</i>	Nigger		N	
	<i>Elymnias hypermnestra</i>	Common Palmfly		N	
Lycaenidae	<i>Actyolepis puspa</i>	Common Hedge Blue		N	
	<i>Caleta decidia</i>	Angled Pierrot		N	
	<i>Prosotas nora</i>	Common Lineblue		N	

TS = Taxonomic Status :- N – Native, E – Endemic, WV- Winter Visitor

NCS = National Conservation Status :- LC – Lesser Concern, NT- Near Threaten, VU –Vulnerable, EN – Endangered, CR-Critically endangered